## Dermatology & Dermatologic Surgery Group of Northern Virginia, PLLC

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# Patient Information on Cosmetic Fillers Hyaluronic Acid

#### Filler Agents for Rejuvenation

- As we age, our cells lose the ability to produce hyaluronic acid and the skin becomes drier, thinner, and looser, leading to wrinkling.
- Hyaluronic acid is a naturally occurring polysaccharide whose role is to maintain skin volume and hydration. It adds support, structure and volume.
- Hyaluronic acid filler agents (Juvederm, Restylane, or Perlane) replace this volume, both physically and by binding water.
  - Hyaluronic acid filler agents may also stimulate natural collagen formation by the body to aid with volume replacement.
- Hyaluronic acid filler agents can be used simply to fill wrinkles and lines or they can be employed to restore facial volume and contours.
  - Some areas commonly treated with fillers including the nasolabial folds (cheeks), lines around the mouth (perioral), and lines on the lower jaw (Marionette lines).
- Fillers can also be used to improve the appearance of atrophic scars.

#### Filler Agents to Enhance Natural Features

 Because hyaluronic acid is a naturally occurring compound in the body, filler agents can be used to improve upon natural features, such as enhancement of the lips.

#### What is the Process of Treatment?

Prior to treatment, the skin is cleansed and a topical anesthetic is applied. The topical anesthetic is kept in place for 20-60 minutes. After removal of the anesthetic, the face is cleaned with an antibacterial swab.

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- A nerve block may be used as an alternative or in addition to topical anesthetic.
- The filler is injected directly into the area to be treated using a very small needle. There may be a stinging or burning sensation as the filler is inserted.
- After the procedure, there may be some temporary swelling, redness, or minor bruising at the injection sites. This usually subsides quickly. Makeup can be applied immediately after the treatment.

### Are there any medications I should avoid prior to my treatment?

- Medications that slow the rate of blood clotting (anticoagulants) increase the risk of bruising. These include: aspirin, ibuprofen, Motrin, Aleve, high does vitamin E, gingko, ginseng, St. John's wort, coumadin, and plavix. Please do not discontinue prescription medications without discussing with a physician.
- If you have previously suffered from facial cold sores, there is a risk that the needle punctures could contribute to another recurrence. Prophylactic medication may prevent this.

#### How Long will Results Last?

- Depending on the product used, results last 4-8 months
  - The advantage of having temporary results is that it allows for subsequent modifications to meet age and appearance-related changes.
  - Evidence shows that having a follow-up treatment before the product has fully dissipated will enhance the lasting effect. Consider scheduling your next treatment as soon as you notice your results beginning to diminish.